

MATTHEW RAMSEY

CURRICULUM VITAE

July, 2009

CONTACT INFORMATION

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EDUCATION

Harvard Faculty Seminar on Teaching, spring 1984

Harvard University, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences (History)

A.M., 1971, Ph.D., 1978

Fields: medieval intellectual history, early modern intellectual, early modern France, modern France

concurrently, 1974-75: École Pratique des Hautes Études, VI^e Section, 1974-75
(*stagiaire* in seminars of Jean-Pierre Peter and Jean-Paul Aron, social history of medicine in France, 1770-1870); *élève externe*, École Normale Supérieure, Paris

École Normale Supérieure, Paris, 1969-70; *pensionnaire étranger, lettres*

concurrently: École Pratique des Hautes Études, VI^e Section, *auditeur libre*, seminars of

Robert Mandrou and François Furet
 Certificate: *Certificat pratique de langue française, premier degré, option générale, mention «très bien»* (November 1969)

Harvard College, 1967-69; A.B., *summa cum laude*, ΦBK, in History and Literature, 1969

Wesleyan University, 1965-67; College of Letters; fall semester, 1966-67, at the Institut de Touraine (Tours) and the Sorbonne

EMPLOYMENT

Appointments

Associate Professor of History, Vanderbilt University, since 1986

Concurrently:

Founding Director, Vanderbilt Center for Medicine, Health & Society, 2003-2006

Visiting associate, Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, London, summer 1999

Directeur d'Études invité, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris, May-June, 2003

Assistant Professor of History, Vanderbilt University, 1984-86

Assistant Professor of History, Harvard University, 1978-1984

Concurrently: Tutor in History and Literature, 1978-79, 1980-82, 1983-84; Visiting Fellow, Shelby Cullom Davis Center for Historical Studies, and visiting assistant professor, Princeton University, 1979-1980

Teaching Fellow in History and Literature, Harvard University, 1972-74, 1975-78; in History and Science, spring 1976

Teaching Assistant, Harvard University: 1976-77 (classics of historical writing); 1972 (18th-century France); Harvard Summer School, 1971 (modern European intellectual history)

Teaching

Vanderbilt

Developed new curriculum in Medicine, Health & Society; implemented 2004-2005

Fundamental Issues in Medicine, Health & Society

Disease in History (honors seminar, College Scholars Program)

The Professions in Modern Europe and America (graduate seminar)

The History Workshop (methods course for history majors)

Revolution and Romanticism: Politics and the Arts in Europe, 1789-1848 (honors seminar, College Scholars Program)

Enlightenment Controversies: The Rights of Englishmen and the Rights of Man in the Age of the Democratic Revolution (Humanities-in-London, summer 1999)

Napoleon (senior history seminar)

Intellectual History of Europe in the Nineteenth Century
 (lecture/discussion course)

The Novel, Politics, and Society in Nineteenth-Century Europe (honors seminar, College

Scholars Program)
 Europe, 1830-1880 (lecture course)
 Introduction to French History and Culture (developed for the College Program in Liberal Education under a grant from the Kenan Venture Fund)
 Western Civilization since 1700 (in collaboration with a History Department colleague)
 Nineteenth-Century Europe (graduate readings colloquium)
 Origins of Modern France, 1789-1871 (lecture course)
 France Since 1870 (lecture course)
 The French Revolution (senior history seminar; also offered as graduate seminar)
 Europe in the Age of the French Revolution and Napoleon, 1789-1815 (lecture course)
 Guest lecturer: history of medicine program, Medical School; European Studies 201 (20th-century Europe)

Princeton

The Medical Profession in the Modern West (undergraduate seminar)

Harvard

The Enlightenment (lecture course)
 Medicine and Society in Europe, 1600-1900 (conference course)
 European Popular Culture in the Nineteenth Century (conference course)
 Health, Disease and Society in Europe and America, 1770-1870 (lecture course, with Professor Barbara Ros
 Health, Disease and Society in Europe and America since the Enlightenment (lecture course with Allan Brandt, Department of the History of Science and Department of Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School)
 Topics in the History of France since the Sixteenth Century (History and Literature Tutorial).
 One-on-one and small groups of up to 10 students; sophomore group tutorials taught in collaboration with a colleague from one of the literature and language departments.
 Topics included: the "general crisis" of the 17th century; literature and society in the 18th century; the French Revolutions of 1789, 1830, and 1848; and 19th-century Paris in history and literature.
 Topics in the History of Early Modern and Modern Europe (History and Literature and History tutorials)

Service

Vanderbilt:

History Department: member, Graduate Studies Committee, 2005-2006; member, search committee in Jewish history, 2003-2004; chair, Prize Committee, 2001-02; member, search committee for chair-level appointment in U.S. history, and affirmative on recruitment panel, 2001-02; member, minority recruitment panel, 2000-2001; chair, ad hoc committee on reform of the undergraduate major, 1999-2000; Director of Undergraduate Studies, 1998-2000 (developed new joint majors in Economics & History and English & History, as well as revised History major); Academic Planning Committee, 1998-2000; member and acting chair, Chinese history search committee, spring 1997; member, graduate studies committee, 1994-95; member, Japanese history search committee, spring 1993; Chairman, Committee on

Lectures and Seminars, 1985-90 (member, 1990-91); member, Committee on Undergraduate Studies, 1985-87; chairman, German history search committee, 1989-91; chairman, history of science search committee, 1988-89; member, Renaissance/Reformation search committee, 1989; member, tenure review committees for Professors Bess, Tuchman (chairman), Todd, Jensen, Joy, Epstein (chairman, spring term, 1988-89); member, review committees (renewal) for Professors Crawford, Harrington (chair), Igarashi, Wcislo, Brokaw

College: Advisory Committee on the Health Related Professions, 2005-6; founding director, Center for Medicine, Health and Society, 2003-2006; Co-Director, 2003-2004 Warren Center Fellows Program (on medicine, health & society); external adviser, Department of Fine Arts senior search, spring 2000; College Program Committee, Committee on Programs in England, CPLE subcommittee on natural science (all 1999-2000); Committee on European Studies and Music Advisory Committee, 1998-2000, 2000-2001; chairman, CPLE Subcommittee on History and Culture, 1994-95 (member, 1988-91); member, faculty advisory committee, Central Library, spring 1994-spring 1995 (chair, spring, 1995); member, Committee on Admissions, 1993-95; premajor adviser, 1989-91, 1992-95

University: Member, Committee on Health Science Exchanges, 2005-6; Faculty Senate, 2001- 2005 (chair elect and member executive committee, 2002-2003; chair and member executive committee, 2003-2004; immediate past chair and member executive committee, 2004-2005); judge, Chancellor Heard Awards competition, spring 2005; member, Planning and Implementation Committee on Interschool Initiatives on the Professions and Professional School Integration into the Undergraduate Experience, 2002-2004; member, Residential Colleges Implementation Committee, 2001-2004 (co-chair, Subcommittee on Programming, 2001-2002); chair, steering committee, faculty workshop/planning group in Medicine, Health, & Society, 2001-2003 ; member, ad hoc committee on residential colleges, 1999-2001; member, University Lectures Committee, 1988-91 (chair, 1990-91), 1993-95; acting member, Graduate Faculty Council, fall 1993, 1994-95, and member, GFC Student Affairs Committee, 1994-95

Harvard

Junior Associate, Adams House (residential college), 1980-84; member, Board of Examiners, History Department, 1980-82; member, Standing Committee on Degrees in History and Science, 1978-83; nonresident Tutor in Currier House, 1978-79; member, Committee on Instruction, History and Literature, 1977-79, 1980-82; nonresident Tutor in Mather House, 1973-78; chairman, Continental area of History and Literature, spring and fall terms, 1973 and 1976 (co-ordinated work of tutors in all fields except England and America)

FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS, HONORS

Postdoctoral:

Vanderbilt University, Thomas Jefferson Award, "for distinguished service to Vanderbilt through extraordinary contributions as a member of the faculty in the councils and government of the university"; National Institutes of Health/National Library of Medicine, research grant, 2001-2002, \$54,610; American Council of Learned Societies, senior fellowship, 2000-2001, \$32,000; Vanderbilt University Central Research Scholar Grant, 2000-2001, \$10,000; National Endowment for the Humanities — Humanities,

Science, and Technology Program, grant, 1/96-12/97 (\$138,121); Fellowship, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, 1991-92 (\$26,000); Vanderbilt University, university fellowship, summer 1991 (\$1,750); National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Stipend, July-August 1990 (\$3,500); American Council of Learned Societies grant-in-aid (\$3,000, supplemented by American Philosophical Society research award, \$200), May-June 1990; American Historical Association, Bernadotte E. Schmitt grant, 1989 (\$500); Vanderbilt University, Kenan-Venture Fund grant for course development, 1988; National Endowment for the Humanities Grant (Travel to Collections Program), 1986; [National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship, Newberry Library; Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, Post-Doctoral Fellowship; both declined in order to take new position at Vanderbilt, 1984-85]; American Philosophical Society research grant, 1983; Harvard University, Clark Fund faculty research grants, 1979-81, 1981-83; American Council of Learned Societies, grant-in-aid, 12/79-1/80; National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship, Davis Center, Princeton, 1979-80.

Professional and Popular Medicine listed by *Choice* as outstanding academic book for 1988-89; finalist for David Pinkney Award, Society for French Historical Studies.

Graduate:

Social Science Research Council/American Council of Learned Societies foreign area fellowship, 1974-75; partly concurrent: Sheldon Travelling Fellowship (Harvard); Council for European Studies Pre-Dissertation Training Grant, 1972; Harvard Graduate Prize Fellowship, 1970-72; Harvard/École Normale Supérieure Exchange Fellowship and French Government Scholarship, 1969-70

Undergraduate:

Harvard College: Cumming and Sohler prizes (both for senior thesis); History and Literature Prize (for outstanding junior in program); John Harvard Scholarship;
Wesleyan University: Thorndike Scholarship, Ayres Prize (best freshman year record)

PUBLICATIONS AND MAJOR WORK IN PROGRESS

1. Books

Professional and Popular Medicine in France, 1770-1830: The Social World of Medical Practice (Cambridge University Press, History of Medicine series, 1988). Reissued as paperback and e-book 2002.

In Progress

The Development of Professional Monopoly in French Medicine

2. Short monograph

The Politics of Professional Monopoly in Nineteenth-Century Medicine: The French Model and Its Rivals, part III of Gerald L. Geison, ed., *Professions and the French State, 1700-1900* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1984), pp. 225-305.

3. Articles and book chapters

"Science, Profession, and Revolution" (review essay), *Metascience* 16 (2007): 205–13.

"Uroscopy and Urinalysis: Tradition and Innovation in Diagnostic Practices," in Patrice Bourdelais and Olivier Faure, eds., *Les nouvelles pratiques de santé du XVIIIème siècle à nos jours* (Paris: Belin, 2005), pp. 27-49.

Afterword to *Cultural Approaches to the History of Medicine: Mediating Medicine in Early Modern and Modern Europe*, ed. Cornelie Usborne and Willem van Blécourt, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, pp. 233-37.

"Poor Relief and Medical Assistance in 18th- and 19th-Century Paris," in Ole Peter Grell, Andrew Cunningham, and Robert Jütte, eds., *Health Care and Poor Relief in Enlightenment and 19th-Century Northern Europe*, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002, pp. 279-308.

"Antihygiénisme et libéralisme: vers une histoire comparée," in Patrice Bourdelais, ed., *Les hygiénistes: enjeux, modèles et pratiques (XVIII^e-XX^e siècles)*, Paris: Belin, 2001, pp. 319-40 and 494-7 (notes).

"Le médecin, le peuple, l'État: la question du monopole professionnel," in Vincent Barras and Micheline Louis-Courvoisier, eds., *La Médecine des Lumières: tout autour de Tissot*, Bibliothèque d'Histoire des Sciences (Geneva: Georg, 2001), pp. 27-40.

Article "Medical Practitioners and Medicine," *The Encyclopedia of European Social History* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2001), vol. 4, pp. 409-25.

"Alternative Medicine in Modern France," *Medical History* 43 (1999): 286-322.

"Prévention et thérapeutique: le cas de la rage," in Olivier Faure, ed., *Les thérapeutiques: savoirs et usages*, collection de la Fondation Marcel Mérieux, Lyons, 1999, pp. 237-50.

"Science, Reason, and Health in Fin-de-Siècle Culture: The French Experience," proceedings of Fifth Conference of the International Society for the Study of European Ideas (MIT Press CD-ROM, 1998).

"Magical Healing, Witchcraft, and Elite Discourse in Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century France," in Marijke Gijswijt-Hofstra, Hilary Marland, and Hans de Waardt, eds., *Illness and Healing Alternatives in Western Europe* (London: Routledge, 1997), pp. 14-37.

"From *Expert* to *Spécialiste*: The Conception of Specialization in Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century French Surgery," *History of Ideas in Surgery: Proceedings of the 17th International Symposium for the Comparative History of Medicine — East and West* (Tokyo, Japan: 1997), pp. 69-117.

"France," chapter for Dorothy Porter, ed., *Modern Public Health in Comparative Perspective*, Wellcome Series in the History of Medicine (Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1994), pp.

45-118.

"Academic Medicine and Medical Industrialism: The Regulation of Secret Remedies in Nineteenth-Century France," in Mordechai Feingold and Ann F. La Berge, eds., *French Medical Culture in the Nineteenth Century*, Clio Medica 25/Wellcome Institute Series in the History of Medicine (Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1994), pp. 25-78.

"The Medical Faculty as Regulatory Institution: The French Case in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries," in Francesca Vannozzi, ed., *L'insegnamento della Medicina in Europa (secoli XIV-XIX: Atti del Convegno tenutosi a Siena in occasione delle celebrazioni dei 750 anni dalla fondazione dell'Università di Siena)*, monografie di Quaderni Internazionali di Storia della Medicina e della Sanità 6 (Siena, 1994), pp. 75-96.

"The Popularization of Medicine in France, 1650-1900," in Roy Porter, ed., *The Popularization of Medicine, 1650-1850* (London: Routledge, 1992), pp. 97-133.

Review essay on Roy Porter, *Health for Sale: Quackery in England, 1660-1850*, *Medical History*, 1992, pp. 91-96.

"Revolutionary Politics and Revolutionary Culture: Shakespeare in France, 1789-1815," in David Troyansky, Alfred Cismaru, and Norwood Andrews, Jr., eds., *The French Revolution in Culture and Society* (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1991), pp. 57-69.

"The Persistence of Superstition," review essay on Judith Devlin, *The Superstitious Mind: French Peasants and the Supernatural in the Nineteenth Century*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 63 (1989): 136-40.

"Environment, Health, and Medicine in the Old Regime" (review essay), *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 19 (1989): 611-19.

"Property Rights and the Right to Health: The Regulation of Secret Remedies in France, 1789-1815," in William F. Bynum and Roy Porter, eds., *Medical Fringe and Medical Orthodoxy* (London: Croom Helm, 1986), pp. 79-105.

"History of a Profession, *Annales* Style: The Work of Jacques Léonard (review essay), *Journal of Social History*, 17 (1983-84): 319-38.

"The Repression of Unauthorized Medical Practice in Eighteenth-Century France," *Eighteenth-Century Life* 7 (1982): 118-35.

"Traditional Medicine and Medical Enlightenment: The Regulation of Secret Remedies in the Ancien Régime," *Historical Reflections/Réflexions historiques*, vol. 9 (1982), nos. 1-2, pp. 215-32. This special number of *Historical Reflections* appeared as a book: *La Médicalisation de la société française, 1770-1830*, ed. Jean-Pierre Goubert (Waterloo, Ontario: Historical Reflections Press, 1982).

"Medicina e politica di monopolio professionale nel XIX secolo," *Quadernistorici* 16 (1981): 959-1011.

"Sous le régime de la législation de 1803: Trois enquêtes sur les charlatans au XIX^e siècle," *Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine* 27 (1980): 485-500.

"Conscription, Malingerers, and Popular Medicine in Napoleonic France," *Proceedings of the Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, 1978* (Athens, Georgia, 1980), pp. 188-99.

"Medical Power and Popular Medicine: Illegal Healers in Nineteenth-Century France," *Journal of Social History* 10 (1976-77): 560-87. Reprinted in Patricia Branca, ed., *The Medicine Show: Patients, Physicians, and the Perplexities of the Health Revolution in Modern Society* (New York: Science History Publications, 1977), pp. 183-210. Excerpts reprinted in Peter Stearns, ed., *The Other Side of Western Civilization: Readings in Everyday Life*, 2d ed. (New York: Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, Inc., 1979), pp. 131-40.

4. Reviews

Review of Andrea Carlino and Alexandre Wenger, eds, *Littérature et médecine: Approches et perspectives (XVIe-XIXe siècles)*, forthcoming in *Nineteenth-Century French Studies*.

Review of Ole Peter Grell and Andrew Cunningham, eds., *Medicine and Religion in Enlightenment Europe*, forthcoming in *Catholic Historical Review*.

Review of Bernadette Bensaude-Vincent and Christine Blondel, eds., *Science and Spectacle in the European Enlightenment*, forthcoming in *European History Quarterly*.

Review of Paul Dutton, Paul V. Dutton. *Differential Diagnoses: A Comparative History of Health Care Problems and Solutions in the United States and France*, forthcoming in *Journal of Modern History*.

Review of Michael Lynn, *Popular Science and Public Opinion in Eighteenth-Century France*, *H-France Reviews*, 9 (2009): 245–50.

Review of David Gentilcore, *Medical Charlatanism in Early Modern Italy*, *Journal of Modern History* 81 (2009): 211–13.

Review of A.A. King, A.R. Fooks, M. Aubert, and A.I. Wandeler, eds., *Historical Perspective of Rabies in Europe and The Mediterranean Basin: A Testament to Rabies by Dr Arthur A. King*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 82 (2008): 503-504.

Review of John Burnham, *What is Medical History?*, in *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences* 44 (2008): 276-77.

Review of George Weisz, *Divide and Conquer: A Comparative History of Medical Specialization* (2005), *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 81 (2007): 467–9.

Review of *Des hôpitaux à Paris: État des fonds des Archives de l'AP-HP, XII^e -XX^e siècles*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 77 (2003): 944-45.

Review of Andrew R. Aisenberg, *Contagion: Disease, Government, and the "Social Question" in Nineteenth-Century France*, *Journal of Modern History* 74 (2002): 418-20.

Review of Bertrand Taithe, *Defeated Flesh: Welfare, Warfare and the Making of Modern France*, *Social History of Medicine*, 14 (2001): 367-69

Review of Emma C. Spary, *Utopia's Garden: French Natural History from Old Regime to Revolution*, *Nature*, 410, 15 March 2001, 303-4.

Review of Caroline Hannaway and Ann La Berge, eds., *Constructing Paris Medicine*, *Medical History*, 45 (2001): 405-8.

Review of Lorraine Daston and Katharine Park, *Wonders and the Order of Nature, 1150-1750*, *American Historical Review* 105 (2000): 1791-92.

Review of Jacalyn Duffin, *To See with a Better Eye: A Life of R. T. H. Laennec*, *Quarterly Review of Biology*, 74 (1999): 454-55.

Review of Nina Rattner Gelbart, *The King's Midwife: A History and Mystery of Madame du Coudray*, *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*, 54 (1999): 463-65.

Review of Anne C. Vila, *Enlightenment and Pathology: Sensibility in the Literature and Medicine of Eighteenth-Century France*, *Isis*, 90(1999): 366-67.

Review of Mary Lindemann, *Health and Healing in Eighteenth-Century Germany*, *American Historical Review*, 104 (1999): 262-63.

Review of Daniel Hickey, *Local Hospitals in Ancien Régime France: Rationalization, Resistance, Renewal, 1530-1789*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 72 (1998), 764-65.

"The Last Time They Saw Paris," review of John Harley Warner, *Against the Spirit of System: The French Impulse in Nineteenth-Century American Medicine*, *Times Literary Supplement*, no. 4978, 28 August 1998, p. 8.

Review of Thomas Neville Bonner, *Becoming a Physician: Medical Education in Britain, France, Germany and the United States, 1750-1945*, *Medical History*, 42 (April 1998): 249-50.

Review of Olivier Faure and Dominique Dessertine, *La Maladie entre libéralisme et solidarités (1850-1940)*, *Social History of Medicine* 10 (1997): 359-60.

Review of Catherine Kudlick, *Cholera in Post-Revolutionary Paris: A Cultural History*, *Journal of Social History* 30 (1996-97): 788-91.

Review of Olivier Faure, *Histoire sociale de la médecine (XVIII^e-XX^e siècles)*, *Journal of Social History* 30 (1996-97): 759-60.

Review of Gerald L. Geison, *The Private Science of Louis Pasteur*, *Quarterly Review of Biology* 71 (1996): 396.

Review of Elizabeth A. Williams, *The Physical and the Moral: Anthropology, Physiology, and Philosophical Medicine in France, 1750-1850*, *American Historical Review* 101 (1996): 189-90.

Review of Ann F. La Berge, *Mission and Method: The Early-Nineteenth-Century French Public Health Movement*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 70 (1996): 319-20.

Review of Olivier Faure, ed., *Praticiens, patients et militants de l'homéopathie (1800-1900)*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 70 (1996): 320-21.

Review of Dora Weiner, *The Citizen-Patient in Revolutionary and Imperial Paris*, *Isis* 86 (1995): 332-33.

Review of Antoinette Emch-Deriaz, *Tissot: Physician of the Enlightenment* (1992), in *Isis*, 85 (1994), pp. 160-61.

Review of Evelyn Bernette Ackerman, *Health Care in the Parisian Countryside, 1800-1914* (1990) *Journal of Social History* 26 (1992-93): 866-69.

Review of Colin Jones, *The Charitable Imperative: Hospitals and Nursing in Ancien Régime and Revolutionary France*, *Journal of Social History* 26 (1992-93): 870-73.

Review of Jack D. Ellis, *The Physician-Legislators of France: Medicine and Politics in the Early Third Republic, 1870-1914*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 66 (1992): 661-63.

Review of Leigh Hancher, *Regulating for Competition: Government, Law and the Pharmaceutical Industry in the United Kingdom and France*, *Pharmacy in History* 34 (1992): 174-75.

Notice on Laurent Joubert, *Popular Errors*, translated and annotated by Gregory David de Rocher (1989), *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 66 (1992): 177.

Review of Andrew Abbott, *The System of Professions: An Essay on the Division of Expert Labor*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 66 (1992): 169-71.

Review of Jan Goldstein, *Console and Classify: The French Psychiatric Profession in the Nineteenth Century*, *Journal of Modern History* 63 (1991): 783-86.

Review of Georges Vigarello, *Concepts of Cleanliness: Changing Attitudes in France since the Middle Ages*, *American Historical Review* 96 (1991): 175-76.

Review of Valerie Fildes, *Wet Nursing: A History from Antiquity to the Present*, *Social History of Medicine* 3 (1990): 126-27.

Review of Russell C. Maulitz, *Morbid Appearances: The Anatomy of Pathology in the Early Nineteenth Century*, *American Historical Review* 94 (1989): 1062-63.

Review of Michael Sonenscher, *The Hatters of Eighteenth-Century France*, *Journal of*

Interdisciplinary History 19 (1988-89): 504-06.

Review of Harry Paul, *From Knowledge to Power: The Rise of the Science Empire in France, 1860-1939*, *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 43 (1988): 89-90.

Review of Jean-Pierre Goubert, *La Conquête de l'eau: l'avènement de la santé à l'âge industriel*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 61 (1987): 668-70.

Notice on Jacques Gélis and Odile Redon, eds., *Les Miracles miroirs des corps*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 61 (1987): 684-85.

Review of Frances Malino and Bernard Wasserstein, eds., *The Jews in Modern France*, *History: Reviews of New Books* 15 (1987): 114.

Review of J. M. Golby and A. W. Purdue, *The Civilisation of the Crowd: Popular Culture in England, 1750-1900*, *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 490 (1987): 225-26.

Notice on Pierre Ribon, *Guérisseurs et remèdes populaires dans la France ancienne*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 60 (1986): 469.

Review of Yves-Marie Bercé, *Le Chaudron et la lancette: Croyances populaires et médecine préventive, 1791-1830*, *Isis*, 76 (1985): 259.

Review of Thomas A. Kselman, *Miracles and Prophecies in Nineteenth-Century France*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 58 (1984): 435-37.

Review of Olivier Faure, *Genèse de l'hôpital moderne: Les hospices civils de Lyon de 1802 à 1845*, *Journal of Social History* 17 (1983-84): 531-33.

Review of Colin Jones, *Charity and bienfaisance: The Treatment of the Poor in the Montpellier Region, 1740-1815*, *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 38 (1983): 481-83.

Review of Heinrich Rodegra, *Das Gesundheitswesen der Stadt Hamburg im 19. Jahrhundert: Unter Berücksichtigung der Medizinalgesetzgebung (1586-1818-1900)*, *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 37 (1982): 349-50.

Review of Charles Webster, ed., *Health, Medicine, and Mortality in the Sixteenth Century*, *Isis* 72 (1981): 130-31.

Review of *Les Physiologies, 1840-45*, *Microform Review* 8 (1979): 45-46.

5. Miscellaneous

Articles on Jean Civiale (650 words); Nicolas-René Dufriche, baron de Desgenettes (650 words); Antoine de Fourcroy (650 words); Antoine Portal (650 words); Anthelme

Richerand (650 words); Alfred Velpeau (650 words), and Félix Vicq d'Azyr (2,000 words), in Helen and William F. Bynum, eds., *Dictionary of Medical Biography* (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 2007).

Articles on Claude Bernard, Bichat, Hahnemann, Laennec, and Sydenham, *World Book Encyclopedia*, 1989 edition; on Avicenna, Beaumont, Finlay, Kocher, Laveran, Lazear, McDowell, Morgagni, Paré, Rush, Semmelweis, Trudeau, Virchow, 1990 edition.

Comments on "The 'Hero of Two Worlds' Re-revisited," *Proceedings of the Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, 1989*, 2 vols. (Athens, Georgia, 1990), 2: 509-18.

Comments on "The Reorganization of Cultural Space During the Revolution," in *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Western Society for French History*, 1988, pp. 223-24.

Article "Medicine," *Historical Dictionary of Napoleonic France, 1799-1815* ed. Owen Connelly (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1985), pp. 331-32.

CONFERENCE PAPERS AND INVITED LECTURES

"The Citizen-Patient Revisited: Individualism, Communitarianism, and Health in the Sister Republics," Conference, Moral Action in Historical Context, Harvard University, May 2009.

"Les différences culturelles et les soins : intermédiaires, conflits, compétences," plenary lecture, Colloque sur la relation patient-soignant à travers les âges, Sherbrooke, Quebec, November 2008.

The Dreckapotheke Contested: Filth, Purity, and Cultural Differences in the Use of Remedies," Hannah Chair history of medicine lecture, University of Ottawa, March 7, 2008.

"Historical Revolution of the Modern Surgical Specialist," The 86th Annual Meeting of the Clinical Society of Genitourinary Surgeons, Nashville, October 2007.

"Remedy Vendors and the Printed Word in 18th- and 19th-Century France," Symposium, Quackery in History, Literature and Art, College of Physicians, Philadelphia, May 2005.

Introduction and "Medical Occupations, Unconventional Medicine, Patients and Self-Help," Roundtable on Trends in the Historiography of French Medicine and Public Health, annual meeting of the Society for French Historical Studies, Paris, June 2004.

"De l'uroscopie à l'analyse des urines: Persistances et innovation dans les pratiques diagnostiques," symposium, "La Diffusion des nouvelles pratiques de santé," Saint-Julien, France, May 2002.

"Mouvements antihygiénistes et libéralisme au XIX^e siècle: étude comparée," conference on "Hygiénisme et hygiénistes: histoire et actualité (XVIII^e-XX^e siècles), Musée Claude Bernard, Saint-Julien-en-Beaujolais, France, November 1999.

"The *Dreckapotheke* Contested: Filth, Purity, and Cultural Differences in the Use of Remedies," conference on Meaning in Medicine (Society for the Social History of Medicine, UK, and Huizinga Institute for Cultural History, Amsterdam), Amsterdam, September 1999.

"Health Care Provision and Poor Relief in 18th- and 19th-Century Paris," conference on Health Care Provision and Poor Relief in Enlightenment and 19th-Century Northern Europe, Cambridge University, Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine and Early Modern Programme, and Institut für Geschichte der Medizin der Robert Bosch Stiftung, Stuttgart, June 1998.

"Prévention et thérapeutique: le cas de la rage," colloquium: "Les Thérapeutiques: savoirs et usages," Musée Claude Bernard/Fondation Marcel Mérieux and Centre Pierre Léon d'histoire économique et sociale, Université Lumière-Lyon 2, France, November 1997.

"Le médecin, le peuple, l'État: la question du monopole professionnel," symposium "La Médecine des Lumières: autour de S.A.A.D. Tissot," Institut romand d'histoire de la médecine, Lausanne, October 1997.

"The Case of Jeanne la Devineresse: Witchcraft, Healing, and Corporate Authority in Sixteenth-Century Anjou," Society for French Historical Studies, Lexington, KY, March 1997.

"Alternative Medicine in Modern France," The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine (London), Symposium on Alternative Medicine in Modern Europe, 18 October 1996.

"Science, Reason, and Health in Fin-de-Siècle Culture: The French Experience," Workshop: "From *Fin de Siècle* to *Fin du Millénaire*: Hopes and Fears at the Ends of Centuries," Fifth Conference of the International Society for the Study of European Ideas, Utrecht, the Netherlands, August 1996.

"Medical Republicanism in Nineteenth-Century France," Society for French Historical Studies, Boston, March 1996.

"Official and Popular Medicine in France: In Search of a Narrative," University of Pennsylvania, History and Sociology of Science Workshop, November 1995.

Comment on panel, "Rebellion and Poetry in Nineteenth-Century France," Twenty-Fifth Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, New Orleans, March 1995.

"Magical Healing, Witchcraft, and Elite Discourse in Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century France," international conference, "Healing, Magic, and Belief in Europe, 15th-20th Centuries," Zeist, The Netherlands, September 1994.

Chair and commentator, panel, "Between the Stage and the Page: Theater and Literature in the Eighteenth Century," Society for French Historical Studies, Wilmington, March 1994.

"From *Expert* to *Spécialiste*: The Conception of Specialization in Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century French Surgery," 17th International Symposium for the Comparative History of Medicine — East and West, Taniguchi Foundation, Fuji Institute, Japan, August 1992.

"The Medical Faculty as Regulatory Institution: The French Case in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries," lecture for plenary session of conference "L'Insegnamento della Medicina in Europa," Siena and Arezzo, Italy, October 1991

"The Rhetoric on Empiricism in the Enlightenment and After," Society for French Historical Studies, Vancouver, March 1991.

"The Popularization of Medicine in France, 1650-1900," symposium on the history of the popularization of medicine, Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, London, January 1991

Commentator, panel, "Discourse On, and the Promotion of, Naturalism in the Eighteenth Century," Western Society for French History, Santa Barbara, Cal., November 1990.

"Academic Medicine and Medical Industrialism: The Regulation of Secret Remedies in France, 1815-1830," Researchers and Practitioners: Aspects of French Medical Culture in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries, Center for the Study of Science in Society, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, April 1990.

"Theater, Terror, and Aesthetic Theory: The French Revolution and After," Southern Historical Association, Lexington, Kentucky, November 1989.

"The Medical Profession in the French Revolution," Society for French Historical Studies, Washington, D.C., May 1989.

"Medicine and Revolution in Comparative Perspective," American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies, plenary session, New Orleans, March 1989.

"Revolutionary Politics and Revolutionary Culture: Shakespeare in France, 1789-1815," The Forgers of the French Revolution, 1750-1815 (conference sponsored by Texas Tech University and the American Commission on the Bicentennial of the French Revolution), Lubbock, Texas, October 1988.

"The Repression of Unauthorized Medical Practice in Eighteenth-Century France," Northeastern American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, October 1981.

"Credentialism and the Professions: The Case of French Medicine in the Nineteenth Century," Social Science History Association, Rochester, N.Y., November 1980.

"The Medical Profession, Corporatism, and Illegal Practice in France, 1892-1906," American Association for the History of Medicine, Boston, May 1980.

"'Vulgar Errors' in the French Enlightenment and After," Society for French Historical Studies, Pittsburgh, March 1979.

"Conscription, Malingerers, and Popular Medicine in Napoleonic France," Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, 1750-1850, Baton Rouge, February 1978.

"The Ideology of Medical Power: The Program for Professional Monopoly in France, 1770-1830," American Historical Association, Dallas, December 1977.

"Popular Medicine and Medical Enlightenment: The Regulation of Secret Remedies in the Ancien Régime," Society for French Historical Studies, Berkeley, April 1977.

CONFERENCE COMMENTS

Comment, paper by Claudia Stein, Re-Situating Eighteenth-Century Medicine: The 'Birth' of Biopower in Enlightened Bavaria," Vanderbilt-Warwick History Workshop, April 2009.

Commentator and chair, "Disease and Culture: Maladies de L'esprit in Revolutionary France," History of Science Society, Milwaukee, November 2002.

Commentator, "Writing Reform: Intellectuals and Social Reform in the July Monarchy," Society for French Historical Studies, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, March 2001.

Commentator and chair, "The Smell of Fear: Disease in the Popular Imagination," Society for French Historical Studies, Scottsdale and Tempe, Arizona, 30 March —1 April 2000.

Commentator and chair, "The French Press in Revolutionary Times," Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, 1750-1850, Charleston, SC, February 1999.

Commentator, panel, "Doctoring the Nervous Moods of Modernity: Melancholia and Neurasthenia in England, France, and British India, 1850-1920," American Historical Association, Atlanta, January 1996.

Commentator and chair, "The Public Uses of Genius in Eighteenth-Century France," Society for French Historical Studies, Ottawa, March 1998.

Comment on paper by Ulrich Tröhler, "To Resect, to Restore, to Replace, and to Assess: The Development of Ideas in European Surgery, 1850-1990," 17th International Symposium for the Comparative History of Medicine — East and West, Taniguchi Foundation, Fuji Institute, Japan, August 1992.

Commentator, panel, "Elites and Health Policy in France, 1870-1914," Society for French Historical Studies, Vancouver, March 1991.

Chair and commentator, panel, "The 'Hero of the Two Worlds' Re-revisited" (on Lafayette), Consortium on Revolutionary Europe, 1750-1850, Charleston, South Carolina, February 1989.

Commentator: panel on nineteenth-century French medicine, Southern Historical Association, Norfolk, Virginia, November 1988.

Chair and commentator: panel, "The Reorganization of Cultural Space during the French Revolution," Western Society for French History, Los Angeles, November 1988.

"Social History of Medicine in the Nineteenth Century" (comment on papers by Dora Weiner and Evelyn Ackerman), Regional Historical Conference of Hudson Valley Colleges and Universities, Bard College, November 1981

INVITED ACADEMIC LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS

"Really alternative medicine: the therapeutic uses of cannibalism in history and culture" (with Beth Conklin. 10th Annual Philip W. Felts Lecture in the Humanities, Vanderbilt Medical School, April 2004.

"Du poil de la bête : le traitement de la rage avant Pasteur," Institut Pasteur, Paris, May 2003

Le Corps humain comme médicament : perspectives historiques, lecture series, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris, May-June 2003

(1) "La pharmacopée excrémentielle : saleté, pureté, et les déchets du corps"

(2) "L'Anthropophagie thérapeutique : transgression, appropriation, et le corps sacrifié"

(3) "La transfusion sanguine et la greffe: donneurs, receveurs, et la propriété du corps"

"Licensure, Monopoly, and Professional Responsibility: Historical Perspectives," Cal Turner Program for Moral Leadership in the Professions, Vanderbilt University, October 2002.

"Remedy Vendors and the Printed Word in 18th- and 19th-Century France," invited lecture, New York Academy of Medicine/Grolier Club, October 2002.

"L'historiographie anglo-saxonne," organizational conference for symposium on "La Diffusion des nouvelles pratiques de santé : acteurs, dynamiques, enjeux (XVIIIe - XXe siècles)," Saint-Julien, France, October 2001.

Keynote lecture, "Witchcraft and Magical Healing: In Search of a Narrative," international conference, "Healing, Magic, and Belief in Europe, 15th-20th Centuries," Zeist, The Netherlands, September 1994.

"Corporatism and the Medical Profession in Modern France," Stanford University, February, 1980, and University of New Brunswick (Fredericton, N.B.), January 1981

"The Medical Marketplace," University of Wisconsin-Madison, history of medicine seminar, March 1991.

Remarks for plenary session on "Professional Autonomy: Past, Present, and Future," Professions and Public Authority: Historical and Comparative Perspectives, conference

sponsored by International Sociological Association, Northeastern University, and Rutgers University, Weston, Mass., April 1990.

"Les Concepts populaires de la maladie," Francophone medical history seminar, University of Ottawa Faculty of Medicine, March 1981.

"Secret Remedies in the Ancien Régime," Eighteenth-Century Club of Boston, January 1981.

"The Revolution and Views of Shakespeare in France," presentation to Mellon Seminar,

"Word, Image, and Power," Vanderbilt University, May 1987.

TALKS FOR GENERAL AUDIENCES

"What We Can Learn from International Comparisons," session on "Follow the Money," annual conference of the Tennessee Health Care Coalition, June 2009.

"Health Care in Historical and Comparative Context," Health Care Forum, First Amendment Center, Nashville, June 2009.

"Une nouvelle Révolution française? Nicolas Sarkozy et les élections de 2007," Alliance Française de Nashville, July 2007

"En grève! The strike as social and political protest in contemporary France," Alliance Française de Nashville, October 2003.

"Napoleon Bonaparte: The Man and the Legend," lecture, Memphis Vanderbilt Club, April 1993 (in conjunction with the Napoleon exhibition in the Memphis "Wonders" series).

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Editorial board : *Medical History*, London (since 1997)

Professional Societies

member: American Historical Association, American Society for French Historical Studies, American Association for the History of Medicine, American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies, History of Science Society, Society for the Social History of Medicine (U.K.), Southern Historical Association (European Section), Western Society for French History

Garrison Lecture Committee, American Association for the History of Medicine, 1990-92 (chair, 1991-92)

Member-at-large, Executive Committee, Society for French Historical Studies, 1998-2001

Work as consultant, referee, etc.

Reader for Cambridge University Press, University of Chicago Press, Cornell University Press, Harvard University Press, Holt, Rhinehart and Winston, Houghton Mifflin Company, Johns Hopkins University Press, MIT Press, Oxford University Press, Peter Lang Publishing Inc., Princeton University Press, Rutgers University Press, Simon & Schuster, Stanford University Press, University of Wisconsin Press, Vanderbilt University Press; *American Historical Review*, *Bulletin canadien d'histoire de la médecine/Canadian Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, *Eighteenth-Century Life*, *French Historical Studies*, *Historical Reflections/Réflexions historiques*, *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *Journal of Modern History*, *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*, *Medical History*, *Signs*, *Social History of Medicine*

Editorial consultant for National Library of Medicine translation project, *World Book Encyclopedia*

Grants referee for National Institutes of Health; Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada; National Endowment for the Humanities, Division of Research Programs: interpretive research and editions programs; Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine; member, panel evaluating applications for National Endowment for the Humanities fellowships for university teachers, 1991; John Simon Guggenheim Foundation fellowship program (history of science), 2000-2006, National Institutes of Health, National Library of Medicine publication grants, review panel, April 2001; Chateaubriand Fellowship, Ambassade de France, Service Culturel, Service de Coopération Universitaire, Linguistique et Éducative, February 2002; National Science Foundation, history & philosophy of science, engineering, and technology, April 2006

Outside reference for candidate for promotion (associate, then full, professor), Lehman College (CUNY); for promotion to associate professor, Harvard University; for tenure, St. Olaf College, Southern Methodist University; for tenured appointment, University of Pennsylvania; for readership, University of Manchester (U.K.); for promotion to associate professor with tenure, Claremont McKenna College; for professorial chair, University of Manchester (U.K.); for pretenure review, American University; candidate for Institut Universitaire de France

Outside examiner:

Membre du jury, soutenance de thèse, Université Paris VII, Mme Pascale Gramain-Kibleur, "Le monde du médicament à l'aube de l'ère industrielle: les enjeux de la prescription médicamenteuse de la fin du XVIII^e au début du XIX^e siècle," 23 November 1999.

Doctoral dissertation, McGill University, December 2005: Sebastien Normandin, "Visions of Vitalism: Medicine, Philosophy, and the Soul in Nineteenth-Century France."

Conferences/workshops

Organized conference: "Rethinking Inequalities and Differences in Medicine," Vanderbilt University, April 29-May 1 2005. 27 speakers; 120 participants representing 36 institutions in 6 countries on 3 continents.

Sessions chaired:

"Deviant Healers, Suspect Patients," American Association for the History of Medicine, Bethesda, MD, May 2000.

"Taking French Waters," American Association for the History of Medicine, New Brunswick, NJ, May 1999.

"Science in the Salon: The Informal Arbitration of Knowledge in the Eighteenth Century," American Society for Eighteenth Century Studies, Notre Dame, April 1998.

"Seventeenth and Eighteenth-Century Medicine," American Association for the History of Medicine, Williamsburg, VA, April 1997

"The Birth of the Clinic Revisited: Medical Education, Politics, and Technology in France, 1789-1850s," Society for French Historical Studies, Lexington, KY, March 1997.

"The Medical Market," conference, "Healing, Magic, and Belief in Europe, 15th-20th Centuries: New Perspectives," Zeist, The Netherlands, September 1994.

"French Opera," Western Society for French History, Santa Barbara, CA, November 1990.

"Narrative and the Body," Southern Historical Association, Charlotte, NC, November 1986.

"Grimoires," Nineteenth-Century French Studies Conference, Nashville, TN, October 1985.

Guest expert, history of medicine seminar, University of Wisconsin, March 1991.

Participant:

Faculty Seminar, "Technology, Commonweal, and the Transformation of Humanity," Vanderbilt University, May 2008

Workshop, "The Teacher as Actor," Vanderbilt University, May 15, 1995

Mellon Seminar, "Word, Image, and Power," Vanderbilt University, May 11-20, 1987.